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**Working Party on the
Accession of Chinese Taipei**

Original: English

ACCESSION OF CHINESE TAIPEI

Information Concerning Domestic Support and Export Subsidies

Revision

The Representation of the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu has submitted the following revised information concerning commitments on domestic support and export subsidies.

Explanatory Note on Chinese Taipei Technical Revisions to the Total AMS Commitment December 1998

Chinese Taipei needs to make certain technical revisions to WT/ACC/SPEC/TPKM/4 for domestic support on total AMS commitment. These technical revisions have been made for several reasons. Firstly, whenever appropriate, Chinese Taipei has revised its schedule according to suggestions by Members. Secondly, some measures are classified differently in order to reflect the correct reading of the criteria. Thirdly, some measures have been overlooked and are now included in the revised version. Fourthly, wherever possible, published data are to be used in the computation of values in the AMS schedule; subsequently, the correlating numbers have been corrected to reflect the published data. The following illustrates the revisions to the AMS schedule:

Supporting Table DS:1

Some green support measures have been overlooked and were therefore not included in WT/ACC/SPEC/TPKM/4. The key measure overlooked was infrastructure, mainly in irrigation and land consolidation. In this regard, the total value of green support has been revised to NT\$ 13,149.28 million from NT\$ 11,957.36 million in WT/ACC/SPEC/TPKM/4. In addition, some measures are classified differently to reflect the correct reading of the criteria.

Supporting Table DS:4

For the purpose of transparency and consistency, information on value of production on a product-specific basis is now provided for each year rather than as an average as in WT/ACC/SPEC/TPKM/4.

In the footnote section, three additional points have been added. Items included under vegetables, fruits and ornamental plants are provided in footnote (3), (4) and (5) respectively. The data source for forage crops is also now provided in footnote (6).

“Current total AMS” is revised due to the revisions in Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7. In this regard, the numbers for 1990, 1991, 1992 and the 1990-92 average have been revised to read NT\$ 18,740.54 million, NT\$ 16,827.32 million, NT\$ 17,639.90 million and NT\$ 17,735.92 million respectively.

Supporting Table DS:5

Soybean, feed corn, sorghum and wheat in Supporting Table DS:5 have been moved to Supporting Table DS:6 because Chinese Taipei does not impose border measures on these products.

The data source for “applied administered price” and “eligible production” for tobacco leaves and wine grapes has been revised to the “Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Year Book”, published by Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau.

Supporting Table DS:6

Soybean, feed corn, sorghum and wheat have been moved from Supporting Table DS:5 and are now included in Supporting Table DS:6. Since Chinese Taipei does not impose border measures on these products, “wholesale price” has been adopted as the fixed reference price for soybean, feed corn, and sorghum according to paragraph 11, Annex 3 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture. Wheat does not have wholesale price, and therefore, c.i.f. price is used.

The data source for “eligible production” for wheat has been revised to the “Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Yearbook”, published by Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau.

Annex to Supporting Table DS:6 for Vegetables

“Other vegetables” (vegetables with no deficiency payment) has been added as an item to the Annex to Supporting Table DS:6 for Vegetables (hereinafter referred to as “Annex”). Following this addition, the total value of production provided in the Annex corresponds to the “value of production” for “vegetables” as provided in Supporting Table DS:4.

In the footnote section, footnote (1) has been added to provide information on the items included under “other vegetables”.

Supporting Table DS:7

Supporting Table DS:7 has been revised to reflect the technical revisions made in Supporting Tables DS:5 and DS:6.

Supporting Table DS:9

(a) Input subsidy:

“Total non-product-specific support” for “agricultural machinery price subsidy” for the July-90 period should be NT\$ 26.43 million and not NT\$ 325.0 million as previously provided in WT/ACC/SPEC/TPKM/4.

(b) Transportation subsidy:

The data source for “home delivery of fertilisers” has been revised to the “Taiwan Food Statistics Book”, published by Taiwan Food Bureau. The data for 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1990-92 average are NT\$ 167.60 million, NT\$ 199.53 million, NT\$ 207.70 million and NT\$ 191.61 million respectively.

(c) Insurance subsidy:

“Livestock insurance programme” has been added. The data for 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1990-92 average are NT\$ 17.78 million, NT\$ 19.97 million, NT\$ 21.25 million and NT\$ 19.67 million respectively.

ATTACHMENT A

ANNEX V

This Schedule is authentic only in the English language.

PART IV: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS: COMMITMENTS LIMITING SUBSIDISATION

(Article 3 of the Agreement on Agriculture)

SECTION I – DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Total AMS Commitment

(Million NT\$)

Base Total AMS	Annual Final Bound Commitment Levels						Relevant Support Tables and Document Reference
1990-1992	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
1	2						3
17,735.92	17,144.72	16,553.53	15,962.33	15,371.13	14,779.93	14,188.74	See supporting tables 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Fiscal Year 1990/91 – 1992/93⁽¹⁾/

Measures exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green box"

(million NT\$)

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2	Monetary value of measure in year in question				Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		1990	1991	1992	1990-2 avg.	
1.General services	Research: General research, research in relation to environment programmes and product-specific research programmes (Annex 2, paragraph 2(a)).	1,387.27	1,365.73	1,160.93	1,304.64	Documents of budget
	Pest and disease prevention: General and product-specific pest and disease control measures (Annex 2, paragraph 2(b)).	600.52	708.51	674.44	661.16	Documents of budget
	Training services: Education and training (Annex 2, paragraph 2(c)).	178.66	196.76	216.84	197.42	Documents of budget
	Extension and advisory services: Programmes for practical application of new technologies, technology improvement of agricultural production, compilation and provision of statistical data and information, strengthening of management of agricultural organisations (Annex 2, paragraph 2(d)).	1,888.94	1,482.43	1,644.49	1,671.95	Documents of budget
	Inspection services: The inspection and control of veterinary medicine, feed, food, pesticide residue, water quality and grading and the implementation of Chinese Taipei's Agricultural Standard system (Annex 2, paragraph 2(e)).	114.32	216.87	196.75	175.98	Documents of budget
	Marketing and promotion services: Programmes for the improvement of the	1,021.52	1,067.29	1,062.67	1,050.49	Documents of budget

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2	Monetary value of measure in year in question				Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		1990	1991	1992	1990-2 avg.	
	marketing, processing and consumption of food (Annex 2, paragraph 2(f)).					
	Infrastructural services: Planning and construction of irrigation/drainage facilities and rural roads, land consolidation for agricultural sector and rural community (Annex 2, paragraph 2(g)).	3,397.98	5,277.02	5,654.52	4,776.51	Documents of budget
2. Payments for relief from natural disasters	Aid for natural disasters ^{(2)/} : Government payments for relief of damaged incomes by natural disasters (Annex 2, paragraph 8).	-	87.39	116.38	67.92	Agricultural Economics Division, TPDAF
	Interest subsidy ^{(3)/} : Special loans granted to farmers for the relief of damaged farms due to natural disasters (Annex 2, paragraph 8).	176.00	124.00	192.00	164.00	Farmers' Service Dept., COA
	(a) Loan types, borrowers, purposes, credit lines, loan interest, loan maturity, repayments, and lending institutions (Refer to loan type 1 in Attachment 1).					
	(b) Fund is sourced from the Agricultural Development Fund.					
3. Structural adjustment provided through resource retirement programmes	Land retirement programmes: The conversion of farm land to forestry use. (Annex 2, paragraph 10)	-	-	325.72	108.57	Documents of budget
4. Environmental programmes	Interest subsidy for pollution reduction ^{(3)/} : Provision of low interest loans to hog farmers for the purchase of pollution prevention facilities (Refer to loan type 7 in Attachment 1) (Annex 2, paragraph 12).	15.86	39.30	34.85	30.00	Animal Industry Department, COA
	Programmes for preventing pollution,	264.65	993.60	982.75	747.00	Documents of budget

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2	Monetary value of measure in year in question				Data sources
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		1990	1991	1992	1990-2 avg.	
	managing agricultural waste and monitoring on the pollution of the water and soil (Annex 2, paragraph 12).					
	Interest subsidy ^{(3)/} : Loan granted to farmers for the use of water and soil conservation (Refer to loan type 2 in Attachment 1) (Annex 2, paragraph 12).	14.00	10.00	19.00	14.33	Farmers' Service Dept., COA
	Land conservation subsidy ^{(2)/} : Payments for the maintenance of rice fields in environmentally good condition by growing green manure crops or setting-aside (Annex 2, paragraph 12).	1816.97	1801.18	1278.34	1,632.16	Food and Agriculture Department, COA
5. Regional assistance plan	Programmes for disadvantaged farms: Integrated agricultural construction and environmental improvement programmes for disadvantaged farms (Annex 2, paragraph 13).	381.73	644.35	615.33	547.14	Documents of budget
Total		11,258.42	14,014.43	14,175.01	13,149.28	

Footnote:

(1)/ Unless otherwise specified, data used are budget outlays for the fiscal year. Fiscal year begins on 1 July and ends on 30 June of the subsequent year.

(2)/ Data used for aid for natural disasters and land conservation subsidy are outlays for the calendar year.

(3)/ Interest subsidy under the "Payments for Relief from Natural Disasters and Environmental Programmes" are actual outlays for the fiscal year.

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990-92 and Fiscal Year 1990/1991-1992/93

Calculation of the Current Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (incl. non-product specific AMS)	Product-Specific AMS (From Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 Below) (million NT\$)				Value of Production ^{(2)/} (million NT\$)	Current Total AMS As a % of Value of Production (%)				
	2	3	4	5		7	8	9(2/6)	10(3/7)	11(4/8)
	1990	1991	1992	1990-92 avg.		1990	1991	1992	1990	1991
Rice (paddy)	7,070.17	5,703.17	5,405.44	6,059.59	37,987.47	38,738.61	35,194.84	18.61	14.72	15.36
Soybean	157.72	189.79	235.62	194.38	203.50	208.33	214.05	77.50	91.10	110.08
Corn (feed)	3,140.09	2,818.94	2,936.11	2,965.05	4,259.76	4,017.12	4,316.07	73.72	70.17	68.03
Sorghum	1,311.42	1,269.35	1,202.67	1,261.15	1,472.94	1,543.56	1,507.39	89.03	82.24	79.79
Wheat	46.58	57.53	54.70	52.94	58.05	71.62	86.52	80.24	80.33	63.22
Peanuts	392.46	334.08	430.53	385.69	2,274.30	3,520.27	2,985.37	17.26	9.49	14.42
Sugar	3,097.57	2,935.09	3,362.43	3,131.70	7,032.00	5,761.01	6,625.36	44.05	50.95	50.75
Tobacco leaves	1,676.29	1,499.49	1,789.89	1,655.22	2,619.50	3,109.01	2,614.74	63.99	48.23	68.45
Vegetables ^{(3)/} (including food corn)	333.90	361.56	348.40	347.95	28,406.50	31,279.31	31,898.23	1.18	1.16	1.09
Wine grapes	768.02	1,070.10	1,143.89	994.00	768.02	1,070.10	1,143.89	100.00	100.00	100.00
Fruit ^{(4)/} (excluding wine grapes)	163.61	174.38	159.43	165.81	40,426.54	43,914.76	40,814.44	0.40	0.40	0.39
Ornamental plants ^{(5)/}	53.22	54.16	57.43	54.94	3,653.62	3,905.77	4,826.93	1.46	1.39	1.19
Forage crops ^{(6)/}	168.90	193.93	238.05	200.29	695.05	679.46	713.07	24.30	28.54	33.38
Other crops ^{(7)/}	911.33	755.85	840.56	835.91	9,226.72	10,595.66	10,084.98	9.88	7.13	8.33
All other (not in AMS)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	84,513.13	90,769.66	106,270.06	0.00	0.00	0.00

Description of basic products (incl. non-product specific AMS)	Product-Specific AMS (From Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 Below) (million NT\$)				Value of Production ^{(2)/} (million NT\$)	Current Total AMS As a % of Value of Production (%)				
	2	3	4	5		7	8	9(2/6)	10(3/7)	11(4/8)
	1990	1991	1992	1990-92 avg.	1990	1991	1992	1990	1991	1992
calculation)										
Total for all commodities	19,291.27	17,417.42	18,205.16	18,304.62	223,597.10	239,184.25	249,295.94			
Non-product-specific AMS (from Supporting Table DS:9 below)	808.60	1,307.75	1,150.03	1,088.79	223,597.10	239,184.25	249,295.94	0.36	0.55	0.46
TOTAL: Current total AMS										

(million NT\$)								
Description of basic products (incl. non-product specific AMS)	Product-Specific AMS (From Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 Below)				Current Total AMS (aggregate)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1990	1991	1992	1990-92 avg.	1990	1991	1992	1990-92 avg.
Rice (paddy)	7,070.17	5,703.17	5,405.44	6,059.59	7,070.17	5,703.17	5,405.44	6,059.59
Soybean	157.72	189.79	235.62	194.38	157.72	189.79	235.62	194.38
Corn (feed)	3,140.09	2,818.94	2,936.11	2,965.05	3,140.09	2,818.94	2,936.11	2,965.05
Sorghum	1,311.42	1,269.35	1,202.67	1,261.15	1,311.42	1,269.35	1,202.67	1,261.15
Wheat	46.58	57.53	54.70	52.94	46.58	57.53	54.70	52.94
Peanuts	392.46	334.08	430.53	385.69	392.46	334.08	430.53	385.69
Sugar	3,097.57	2,935.09	3,362.43	3,131.70	3,097.57	2,935.09	3,362.43	3,131.70
Tobacco leaves	1,676.29	1,499.49	1,789.89	1,655.22	1,676.29	1,499.49	1,789.89	1,655.22
Vegetables ^{(3)/} (including food corn)	333.90	361.56	348.40	347.95	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/
Wine grapes	768.02	1,070.10	1,143.89	994.00	768.02	1,070.10	1,143.89	994.00
Fruit ^{(4)/} (excluding wine grapes)	163.61	174.38	159.43	165.81	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/
Ornamental plants ^{(5)/}	53.22	54.16	57.43	54.94	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/
Forage crops ^{(6)/}	168.90	193.93	238.05	200.29	168.90	193.93	238.05	200.29
Other crops ^{(7)/}	911.33	755.85	840.56	835.91	911.33	755.85	840.56	835.91
All other (not in AMS calculation)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/
Total for all commodities	19,291.27	17,417.42	18,205.16	18,304.62	18,740.54	16,827.32	17,639.90	17,735.92
Non-product-specific AMS (from Supporting Table DS:9 below)	808.60	1,307.75	1,150.03	1,088.79	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/	(1)/

Description of basic products (incl. non-product specific AMS)	Product-Specific AMS (From Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 Below)				Current Total AMS (aggregate)			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		1990	1991	1992	1990-92 avg.	1990	1991	1992
TOTAL: Current total AMS						18,740.54	16,827.32	17,639.90
								17,735.92

Footnote:

- (1)/ AMS is not subject to reduction or inclusion in the current AMS because the calculated AMS is less than 5 per cent of value of production (*de minimis* exclusion).
- (2)/ Value of production (excluding forage crops, which is estimated as described in footnote (3)) is reported in the "Taiwan Agricultural Yearbook" published by Department of Agriculture and Forestry of the Taiwan Provincial Government.
- (3)/ "Vegetables" include food corn, radishes, carrots, other root vegetables, ginger, taros, scallions, scallion bulbs, onions, leeks, garlic, garlic bulbs, water-chestnuts, water bamboo, asparagus, other stem vegetables, cabbages, leaf-mustard, Chinese cabbages, celery cabbages, water-convolvulus, celery, other leaf vegetables, cauliflower, lily flowers, oriental pickling melons, cucumbers, white gourds, bitter gourds, eggplants, tomatoes, peppers, kidney beans, peas, vegetable soybeans, other fruit vegetables, watermelons, seed watermelons, cantaloupes and strawberries.
- (4)/ "Fruits" include bananas, pineapples, citrus-ponkans, wentan pomeloes, citrus-tou pomeloes, satsuma oranges, citrus-valencias, citrus-tankans, liuchengs, lemons, grapefruits, other citrus fruits, longans, mangoes, betel nuts, guavas, plums, peaches, persimmons, papayas, wax apples, grapes, loquats, Japanese apricots, lichees, olives, carambolas, pears, apples, jujubes, sugar apples, passion fruits and other fruits.
- (5)/ "Ornamental plants" include chrysanthemum, gladiolus, tuberose, dahlia, rose, other cut flowers, bulbs, herbaceous flower seeds, nurseries and potted flowers.
- (6)/ Value of production of "forage crops" is calculated on the basis of the planted acreage of forage crops times the yield per ha. of hay (15,000kg) times the estimated averaged unit price (NT\$4.5/kg). The average unit price of hay is calculated on the basis of surveyed production costs by the Animal Industry Department of COA. A breakdown of the production costs include NT\$0.4/kg of fertiliser, NT\$1.0/kg of labour expenses, NT\$1.6/kg of drying and processing, NT\$0.5/kg of transportation, NT\$0.5/kg of storage and marketing, and NT\$0.5/kg of land rent.
- (7)/ Value of production of "other crops" is calculated by deducting the sum value of the crops listed in Supporting Table DS:4 (including rice, soybean, feed corn, sorghum, wheat, peanuts, sugar, vegetables (including food corn), tobacco leaves, wine grapes, fruit (excluding wine grapes), ornamental plants, forage crops from the total value of crops (including forage crops).
- "Other crops" include millet, common beans, adzuki beans, mung beans, sweet potatoes, cassava, potatoes, tea, sugar-cane (fresh), sesame, rapeseeds, cotton, tachia rush, triangle rush, perfume plants, sisal, sunflowers, mildew, sericulture and other miscellaneous crops.

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990-92 and Fiscal Year 1990/91 – 1992/93

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support	Data sources ^{(9)/}
			NT\$/kg	NT\$/kg	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5)*6)-7	9
Rice (paddy)		Guaranteed purchases						
1990	Jan. 90							
Japonica Rice		(1)/	19.00	8.92	423,461.0		4,268.49	(3)/
		(2)/	16.50	8.92	216,515.0		1,641.18	(3)/
Indica Rice		(1)/	18.00	7.10	1,584.0		17.27	(3)/
		(2)/	15.50	7.10	481.0		4.04	(3)/
Indica Rice (long)		(1)/	18.00	7.10	29,985.0		326.84	(3)/
		(2)/	15.50	7.10	11,893.0		99.90	(3)/
Glutinous Rice			21.85	5.75	44,252.0		712.46	(3)/
Total-1990							7,070.17	
1991	Jan. 91							
Japonica Rice		(1)/	19.00	8.92	367,284.0		3,702.22	(3)/
		(2)/	16.50	8.92	133,742.0		1,013.76	(3)/
Indica Rice		(1)/	18.00	7.10	3,287.0		35.83	(3)/
		(2)/	15.50	7.10	1,372.0		11.52	(3)/
Indica Rice (long)		(1)/	18.00	7.10	23,736.0		258.72	(3)/

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support	Data sources ^{(9)/}
			NT\$/kg	NT\$/kg	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5)*6)-7	9
		(2)/	15.50	7.10	3,365.0		28.27	(3)/
Glutinous Rice			21.85	5.75	40,549.0		652.84	(3)/
Total-1991							5,703.17	
1992	Jan. 92							
Japonica Rice		(1)/	19.00	8.92	335,862.0		3,385.49	(3)/
		(2)/	16.50	8.92	135,619.0		1,027.99	(3)/
Indica Rice		(1)/	18.00	7.10	1,830.0		19.95	(3)/
		(2)/	15.50	7.10	757.0		6.36	(3)/
Indica Rice (long)		(1)/	18.00	7.10	29,498.0		321.53	(3)/
		(2)/	15.50	7.10	9,478.0		79.62	(3)/
Glutinous Rice			21.85	5.75	35,063.0		564.51	(3)/
Total-1992							5,405.44	
1990-92 avg.								
Japonica Rice		(1)/					3,785.40	
		(2)/					1,227.65	
Indica Rice		(1)/					24.35	
		(2)/					7.31	
Indica Rice (long)		(1)/					302.36	
		(2)/					69.26	
Glutinous Rice							643.27	

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support	Data sources ^{(9)/}
			NT\$/kg	NT\$/kg	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5)*6)-7	9
1990-92 avg.							6,059.59	
Tobacco leaves		Contract guaranteed purchase						
1990	Jul-90		150.31\$	74.66	20,686.0		1,564.90	(4)/
1991	Jul-91		159.45	74.66	16,276.0		1,380.04	(4)/
1992	Jul-92		166.85	74.66	18,107.0		1,669.28	(4)/
1990-92 avg.							1,438.33	
Wine grapes		Contract guaranteed purchase						
1990	Jul-90		27.98	7.53	36,995.0		756.55	(5)/
1991	Jul-91		26.70	7.53	54,933.0		1,053.07	(5)/
1992	Jul-92		26.99	7.53	57,448.0		1,117.94	(5)/
1990-92 avg.							975.85	
Sugar		Contract guaranteed purchase						
1990	Jul-90	(7)/	24.16	8.23	151,988.0		2,421.17	(6)/
		(8)/	21.00	8.23	3,082.0		39.36	(6)/
		subtotal					2,460.53	
1991	Jul-91	(7)/	24.88	8.23	112,961.0		1,880.80	(6)/
		(8)/	22.00	8.23	4,562.0		62.82	(6)/
		subtotal					1,943.62	
1992	Jul-92	(7)/	24.88	8.23	141,510.0		2,356.14	(6)/
		(8)/	24.00	8.23	6,466.0		101.97	(6)/

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support	Data sources ^{(9)/}
			NT\$/kg	NT\$/kg	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 ((4-5)*6)-7	9
		subtotal					2,458.11	
1990-92 avg.		(7)/					2,219.37	
		(8)/					68.05	
		subtotal					2,287.42	
All commodities	1990						11,852.14	
(before de minimis)	1991						10,079.89	
	1992						10,650.78	
	1990-92 avg.						10,860.94	

Footnotes:

(1)/ Price support level for rice is calculated on the basis of government planned purchase.

(2)/ Price support level for rice is calculated on the basis of government supplementary purchase.

(3)/ "Applied administered price of rice" is sourced from "Taiwan Food Statistics Book," published by Taiwan Food Bureau (TFB).

"External reference price" is based on c.i.f. price of rice imported by Hong Kong, China in 1990-2; which serves as the arithmetic average of the price in year 1990-2. Chinese Taipei did not import rice, and thus did not have data on rice imports. Hong Kong, China is the closest territory to Chinese Taipei and shares similar rice consumption pattern with Chinese Taipei; therefore, data on rice imports in Hong Kong, China are used as an external reference for rice.

Imported value and volume of rice in Hong Kong, China is sourced from "Hong Kong Trade Statistics".

Exchange rate of NT dollars to HK dollars is sourced from "Hong Kong Monthly Digest of Statistics".

Conversion rates of paddy to milled rice is sourced from the "Taiwan Food Bureau".

Eligible production of rice is sourced from the "Taiwan Food Statistics Book" published by Taiwan Food Bureau (TFB).

(4)/ Applied administered price of tobacco leaves is based on the weighted average of the prices for the purchase of different grades of locally produced tobacco leaves. Sourced from "Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Yearbook" published by the Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Monopoly Bureau (TTWMB).

"External reference price of tobacco leaves" is based on c.i.f. price of tobacco leaves imported from Thailand in 1990-2 which shares the same quality of those grown in Chinese Taipei. Data sourced from TTWMB.

"Eligible production of tobacco leaves" is sourced from the "Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Yearbook" published by TTWMB.

(5)/ "Applied administered price of wine grapes" is based on the weighted average of the prices for the purchase of different grades of locally produced grapes. Sourced from the "Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Yearbook" published by TTWMB.

"External reference price of wine grapes" is determined by using the 1990-2 price of wine grapes in the State of California times a coefficient of 0.75 (coefficient = 0.75 = weighted average degrees brix of Chinese Taipei' wine grapes divided by United States' wine grapes; this is used to reflect the downwards quality adjustment) plus freight and insurance (at 10% of the price of California wine grapes).

"Eligible production of wine grapes" sourced from the "Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Yearbook" published by TTWMB.

(6)/ "Applied administered price of sugar" and "eligible production of sugar" are sourced from the Taiwan Sugar Corporation. "External reference price of sugar" is based on C&F imported price of sugar, Taiwan Sugar Corporation.

(7)/ Price support level for sugar is calculated on the basis of domestic sales.

(8)/ Price support level for sugar is calculated on the basis of export sales.

(9)/ Refer to Attachment 2 for details on the measures and calculation.

Supporting Table DS: 6

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990-92 and Fiscal Year 1990/91 – 1992/93

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price-related payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
Soybean	Jan. 90	Guaranteed purchase	25.00	7.64	7,978.00	138.50				(5)/
	Jan. 91	Guaranteed purchase	25.00	7.64	9,794.00	170.02				(5)/
	Jan. 92	Guaranteed purchase	25.00	7.64	12,207.00	211.91				(5)/
	1900-92 avg					173.48				
Soybean	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					17.46			Taiwan Provincial
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					1.76			Department of
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					19.22			Agriculture &
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					17.85			Forestry (TPDAF)
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					1.92			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					19.77			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					22.51			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					1.20			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal of other payments					23.71			
Soybean	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							157.72	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							189.79	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							235.62	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							194.38	

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
Corn (feed)	Jan. 90	Guaranteed purchase	15.00	3.94	261,284.0	2,889.80				(5)/
	Jan. 91	Guaranteed purchase	15.00	3.94	235,374.0	2,603.24				(5)/
	Jan. 92	Guaranteed purchase	15.00	3.94	245,726.0	2,717.73				(5)/
	1990-92 avg.					2,736.92				
Corn (feed)	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					214.42			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					35.87			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					250.29			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					178.27			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					37.43			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					215.70			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					185.41			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					32.97			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					218.38			
Corn (feed)	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							3,140.09	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							2,818.94	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							2,936.11	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							2,965.05	
Sorghum	Jan. 90	Guaranteed purchase	14.00	3.80	115,835.0	1,181.52				(5)/
	Jan. 91	Guaranteed purchase	14.00	3.80	112,622.0	1,148.74				(5)/
	Jan. 92	Guaranteed purchase	14.00	3.80	107,069.0	1,092.10				(5)/
	1990-92 avg.	Guaranteed				1,140.79				

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
		purchase								
Sorghum	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					118.75			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					11.15			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal of other payments					129.90			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					104.21			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					16.40			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					120.61			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					96.41			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					14.16			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					110.57			
Sorghum	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							1,311.42	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							1,269.35	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							1,202.67	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							1,261.15	
Vegetables	Jan. 90	Deficiency payments ^{(3)/}				20.77				Taiwan Provincial
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payments ^{(3)/}				47.65				Farmers'
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payments ^{(3)/}				39.87				Association
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payments				36.10				(TPFA)
Vegetables ^{(4)/}	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					297.66			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					15.47			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					313.13			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					290.09			TPDAF

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					23.82			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					313.91			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					284.56			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					23.97			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					308.53			
Vegetables	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							333.90	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							361.56	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							348.40	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							347.95	
Fruit		No price related payments				0.00				
Fruit ^{(4)/}	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					160.05			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					3.56			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					163.61			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					173.02			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					1.36			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					174.38			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					158.35			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					1.08			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					159.43			
Fruit	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							163.61	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							174.38	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							159.43	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							165.81	
Ornamental		No price related payments				0.00				

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
plants										
Ornamental	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					49.65			TPDAF
plants ^{(4)/}	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					3.57			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					53.22			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					49.70			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					4.46			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					54.16			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					53.11			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					4.32			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					57.43			
Ornamental	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							53.22	
plants	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							54.16	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							57.43	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							54.94	
Forage crops		No price related payments				0.00				
Forage crops	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					164.29			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					4.61			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					168.90			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					178.60			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					15.33			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					193.93			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					224.36			TPDAF

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					13.69			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					238.05			
Forage crops	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							168.90	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							193.93	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							238.05	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							200.29	
Peanuts		No price related payments				0.00				
Peanuts	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					352.98			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					39.48			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					392.46			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					305.32			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					28.76			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					334.08			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					400.65			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					29.88			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					430.53			
Peanuts	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							392.46	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							334.08	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							430.53	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							385.69	
Sugar		No price related payments				0.00				
Sugar	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					328.53			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					-			TPDAF

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					328.53			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					381.10			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					-			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					381.10			
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					357.71			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					-			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					357.71			
Sugar	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							328.53	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							381.10	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							357.71	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							355.78	
Wheat		Contract guaranteed purchase								
	Jul. 90		19.50	4.68	3,143.0	46.58				(6)/
	Jul. 91		19.50	4.68	3,882.0	57.53				(6)/
	Jul. 92		19.50	4.68	3,691.0	54.70				(6)/
	1990-92 avg.					52.94				
Other crops		No price related payments				0.00				
Other crops ^{(4)/}	Jan. 90	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					894.52			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					16.81			TPDAF
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					911.33			
	Jan. 91	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					740.53			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					15.32			TPDAF
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					755.85			

Description of basic products	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price- related payments	Other non- exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
	Jan. 92	Diversion payments ^{(1)/}					798.39			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Bonus payments ^{(2)/}					42.17			TPDAF
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					840.56			
Other crops	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							911.33	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							755.85	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							840.56	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							835.91	
All commodities										
	Jan. 90	Guaranteed purchase				4,256.40				
	Jan. 91	Guaranteed purchase				3,979.54				
	Jan.92	Guaranteed purchase				4,076.45				
	1990-92 avg.	Guaranteed purchase				4,104.13				
All commodities										
	Jan. 90	Deficiency payments				20.77				
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payments				47.65				
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payments				39.87				
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payments				36.10				
All commodities										
	Jan. 90	Subtotal other payments					2,730.59			
	Jan. 91	Subtotal other payments					2,563.49			
	Jan. 92	Subtotal other payments					2,744.90			
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal other payments					2,679.66			
All commodities										
	1990	Subtotal all direct payments							7,007.76	

Description of basic products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production associated	Total price-related payments	Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments	Data sources
			NT\$/kg.	NT\$/kg.	M.T.	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						((4-5)*6			(7+8-9)	
	1991	Subtotal all direct payments							6,590.68	
	1992	Subtotal all direct payments							6,861.21	
	1990-92 avg.	Subtotal all direct payments							6,819.88	

Footnotes:

(1)/ Under the Programme of Rice Production and Rice fields Diversion, for rice farmers converting rice production to any other non-rice crops, there is a diversion payment of NT\$16,500 per ha. made for the production of soybean, corn, sorghum, sugarcane, tobacco, vegetables, ornamental plants, and a diversion payment of NT\$24,750 per ha. made for the production of fruits, forage crops, peanuts, sugar and other crops in year 1990-92.

(2)/ In addition to the diversion payment, for each of the hectare in adjoining farms with total area of over 30 hectares, there is a bonus payment of NT\$4,000 per ha. for the conversion of rice production to any other non-rice crops mentioned in the preceding items in year 1990-92.

(3)/ See Annex to Supporting Table DS:6 for the deficiency payment of each individual vegetable. (Refer to Attachment 4 for details).

(4)/ Historical data are not available for a breakdown of the diversion and bonus payments of each individual crop in the category of vegetables, fruit (excluding wine grapes), ornamental plants and other crops, therefore, only the general category payments are shown.

(5)/ Applied administered price of soybean, corn (feed), sorghum is sourced from "Taiwan Food Statistics Book" published by TFB.

External reference price is based on the wholesale price for imported soybean, corn (feed), sorghum in 1990-92 dated sourced from the "Taiwan Grains and Feeds Development Foundation".

Eligible production of soybean, corn (feed), sorghum is sourced from the "Taiwan Food Statistics Book" published by TFB.

Refer to Attachment 2 for details on the measures and calculation.

(6)/ Applied administered price of wheat is based on TTWMB contracts signed with farmers for purchase at guaranteed price.

External reference price of wheat is based on c.i.f. price of wheat in 1990-92 sourced from "Monthly Statistics of Imports" published by the Directorate General of Customs, Ministry of Finance.

Eligible production of wheat is sourced from the "Taiwan Tobacco and Wine Statistical Yearbook" published by TTWMB.

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990-92

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measures type(s)	Non-exempt direct payments	Value of production	Support as a % of value of production
			NT\$1,000	NT\$1,000	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
Cauliflower	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	0	822,672.00	0.00
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	0	684,079.00	0.00
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	0	776,285.00	0.00
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	-	761,012.00	0.00
Cucumbers	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	1,400.00	454,186.00	0.31
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	4,317.00	464,284.00	0.93
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	1,777.00	499,390.00	0.36
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	2,498.00	472,620.00	0.53
Bitter gourds	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	539.00	290,197.00	0.19
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	3,142.00	288,380.00	1.09
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	752.00	264,817.00	0.28
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	1,477.67	281,131.33	0.53
Tomatoes	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	0	1,031,680.00	0.00
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	1,712	906,058.00	0.19

Description of products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measures type(s)	Non-exempt direct payments	Value of production	Support as a % of value of production
			NT\$1,000	NT\$1,000	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	18	755,310.00	0.00
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	576.67	897,682.67	0.06
Eggplants	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	77	356,376.00	0.02
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	938	261,555.00	0.36
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	1,274	268,917.00	0.47
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	763.00	295,616.00	0.26
Peppers	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	-	384,360.00	0.00
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	967.00	443,808.00	0.22
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	2,433.00	503,740.00	0.48
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	1,133.33	443,969.33	0.26
Kidney beans	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	234.00	412,740.00	0.06
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	244.00	438,704.00	0.06
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	-	418,506.00	0.00
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	159.33	423,316.67	0.04
Other fruits and vegetables	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	2,008	2,371,106.00	0.08
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	10,138	2,589,168.00	0.39
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	9,487	2,504,465.00	0.38

Description of products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measures type(s)	Non-exempt direct payments	Value of production	Support as a % of value of production
			NT\$1,000	NT\$1,000	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	7,211.00	2,488,246.33	0.29
Sweet corn	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	136	1,552,474.00	0.01
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	1,634	1,551,529.00	0.11
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	1,981	1,507,394.00	0.13
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	1,250.33	1,537,132.33	0.08
Cabbage	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	1,766.00	1,173,600.00	0.15
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	1,698.00	1,153,582.00	0.15
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	2,894.00	1,123,972.00	0.26
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	2,119.33	1,150,384.67	0.18
Celery cabbage	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	3,828.00	651,762.00	0.59
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	2,138.00	664,742.00	0.32
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	2,169.00	621,108.00	0.35
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	2,711.67	645,870.67	0.42
Chinese cabbage	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	3,913	963,977.00	0.41
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	8,154	920,272.00	0.89
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	2,391	829,832.00	0.29
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	4,819.33	904,693.67	0.53
Convolvulus	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	2,698	311,220.00	0.87
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	2,773	317,212.00	0.87

Description of products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measures type(s)	Non-exempt direct payments	Value of production	Support as a % of value of production
			NT\$1,000	NT\$1,000	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	3,234	299,466.00	1.08
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	2,901.67	309,299.33	0.94
Celery	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	-	296,015.00	0.00
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	-	284,928.00	0.00
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	-	338,004.00	0.00
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	-	306,315.67	0.00
Other leaf vegetables	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	1,006.00	1,643,768.00	0.06
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	2,395.00	1,667,307.00	0.14
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	2,677.00	1,997,983.00	0.13
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	2,026.00	1,769,686.00	0.11
Chinese radish	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	2,193	963,030.00	0.23
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	6,277	649,654.00	0.97
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	3,230	1,294,567.00	0.25
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	3,900.00	969,083.67	0.40
Scallion	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	202	739,799.00	0.03
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	99	786,160.00	0.01
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	2,391	926,541.00	0.26
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	897.33	817,500.00	0.11

Description of products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measures type(s)	Non-exempt direct payments	Value of production	Support as a % of value of production
			NT\$1,000	NT\$1,000	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
Bamboo shoot	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	711.00	2,565,362.00	0.03
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	66.00	2,871,998.00	0.00
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	1,362.00	2,816,520.00	0.05
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	713.00	2,751,293.33	0.03
Water bamboo	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	63.00	1,043,073.00	0.01
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	887.00	954,914.00	0.09
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	1,795.00	1,187,521.00	0.15
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	915.00	1,061,836.00	0.09
Asparagus	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	0	510,834.00	0.00
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	74	385,144.00	0.02
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	0	319,550.00	0.00
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	24.67	405,176.00	0.01
Other vegetables ^{(1)/}	Jan. 90		0	9,868,268.00	
	Jan. 91		0	12,995,833.00	
	Jan. 92		0	12,644,341.00	
	1990-92 avg		0	11,836,147.33	
Total	Jan. 90	Deficiency payment	20,774.00	28,406,499.00	

Description of products	Calendar/marketing year beginning	Measures type(s)	Non-exempt direct payments	Value of production	Support as a % of value of production
			NT\$1,000	NT\$1,000	%
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Jan. 91	Deficiency payment	47,653.00	31,279,311.00	
	Jan. 92	Deficiency payment	39,865.00	31,898,229.00	
	1990-92 avg.	Deficiency payment	36,097.33	30,528,013.00	

Footnote:

(1)/ "Other vegetables" which contain carrots, ginger, taros, scallion, onions, leeks, garlic, garlic bulbs, water-chestnuts, strawberries, watermelons, seed watermelons, muskmelons, cantaloupes, other root vegetables and other stem vegetables are not included in the "Contracting Guaranteed Price Marketing Plan for Summer Season Vegetables".

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990-92 and Fiscal Year 1990/91-1992/93

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and Total Product-Specific AMS

Description of basic product	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product- specific budgetary outlays/ support	Associated fees/levies	Total other product- specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	Total AMS	Data sources
			million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					(4-5)			(6+7+8)	
Rice	Jan. 90					7,070.17		7,070.17	
	Jan. 91					5,703.17		5,703.17	
	Jan. 92					5,405.44		5,405.44	
	1990-92 avg.					6,059.59		6,059.59	
Soybean	Jan. 90						157.72	157.72	
	Jan. 91						189.79	189.79	
	Jan. 92						235.62	235.62	
	1990-92 avg.						194.38	194.38	
Corn	Jan. 90						3,140.09	3,140.09	
	Jan. 91						2,818.94	2,818.94	
	Jan. 92						2,936.11	2,936.11	

Description of basic product	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product- specific budgetary outlays/ support	Associated fees/levies	Total other product- specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	Total AMS	Data sources
			million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					(4-5)			(6+7+8)	
	1990-92 avg.						2,965.05	2,965.05	
Sorghum	Jan. 90						1,311.42	1,311.42	
	Jan. 91						1,269.35	1,269.35	
	Jan. 92						1,202.67	1,202.67	
	1990-92 avg.						1,261.15	1,261.15	
Vegetables	Jan. 90						333.90	333.90	
	Jan. 91						361.56	361.56	
	Jan. 92						348.40	348.40	
	1990-92 avg.						347.95	347.95	
Fruit	Jan. 90						163.61	163.61	
	Jan. 91						174.38	174.38	
	Jan. 92						159.43	159.43	
	1990-92 avg.						165.81	165.81	
Ornamental	Jan. 90						53.22	53.22	

Description of basic product	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product- specific budgetary outlays/ support	Associated fees/levies	Total other product- specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	Total AMS	Data sources
			million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					(4-5)			(6+7+8)	
plants	Jan. 91						54.16	54.16	
	Jan. 92						57.43	57.43	
	1990-92 avg.						54.94	54.94	
Forage	Jan. 90						168.90	168.90	
	Jan. 91						193.93	193.93	
	Jan. 92						238.05	238.05	
	1990-92 avg.						200.29	200.29	
Peanuts	Jan. 90						392.46	392.46	
	Jan. 91						334.08	334.08	
	Jan. 92						430.53	430.53	
	1990-92 avg.						385.69	385.69	
Sugar	July 90	Freight subsidy	263.06		263.06				TSC
	July 91	Freight subsidy	534.81		534.81				TSC
	July 92	Freight subsidy	465.52		465.52				TSC
	1990-92 avg.	Freight subsidy	421.13		421.13				

Description of basic product	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product- specific budgetary outlays/ support	Associated fees/levies	Total other product- specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	Total AMS	Data sources
			million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					(4-5)			(6+7+8)	
Sugar	July 90	Other subsidies ^{(1)/}	45.45		45.45				TSC
	July 91	Other subsidies ^{(1)/}	75.56		75.56				TSC
	July 92	Other subsidies ^{(1)/}	81.09		81.09				TSC
	1990-92 avg.	Other subsidies ^{(1)/}	67.37		67.37				
Sugar	July 90	Total AMS			308.51	2,460.53	328.53	3,097.57	
	July 91	Total AMS			610.37	1,943.62	381.10	2,935.09	
	July 92	Total AMS			546.61	2,458.11	357.71	3,362.43	
	1990-92 avg.	Total AMS			488.50	2,287.42	355.78	3,131.70	
Tobacco	July 90	Interest subsidy	6.95		6.95				TTWMB
leaves	July 91	Interest subsidy	7.05		7.05				TTWMB
	July 92	Interest subsidy	6.64		6.64				TTWMB
	1990-92 avg.	Interest subsidy	6.88		6.88				
Tobacco	July 90	Fertiliser subsidy	104.44		104.44				TTWMB
leaves	July 91	Fertiliser subsidy	112.40		112.40				TTWMB

[illegible]

Description of basic product	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product- specific budgetary outlays/ support	Associated fees/levies	Total other product- specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)	Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)	Total AMS	Data sources
			million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					(4-5)			(6+7+8)	
Wine grapes	July 90	Total AMS			11.47	756.5		768.0	
	July 91	Total AMS			17.03	1,053.1		1,070.1	
	July 92	Total AMS			25.95	1,117.9		1,143.9	
	1990-92 avg.	Total AMS			18.15	975.9		994.0	
Other Crops	Jan. 90						911.33	911.33	
	Jan. 91						755.85	755.85	
	Jan. 92						840.56	840.56	
	1990-92 avg.						835.91	835.91	
All	Jan. 90				431.37	11,852.14	7,007.76	19,291.27	
commodities	Jan. 91				746.85	10,079.89	6,590.68	17,417.42	
(before <i>de</i>	Jan. 92				693.17	10,650.78	6,861.21	18,205.16	
<i>minimis</i>)	1990-92 avg.				623.80	10,860.94	6,819.88	18,304.62	

Footnotes:

(1)/ Other subsidies for sugar include interest subsidy for loans for the purchase of inputs, insurance premiums for sugarcane farms, fees for pest and disease control, inspection fees for sugar bricks and others.

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990-92 and Fiscal Year 1990/91-1992/93
Non-Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Non-product- specific budgetary outlays	Other non- product- specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total non- product-specific support	Data sources and comments
		million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					(3+4-5)	
Input subsidy:	Jul-90	26.43			26.43	1. Objective: to facilitate adjustment in agricultural production and distribution so as to expedite modernisation of the agricultural sector. 2. For:
Agricultural machinery price subsidy	Jul-91	30.00			30.00	
	Jul-92	35.00			35.00	
	1990-92 avg.	30.48			30.48	(a) farmers actually engaged in production,
						(b) machinery should pass the functional test by Taiwan Agricultural Research Institute,
						(c) maximum period is five years,
						(d) assistance to each farm family is limited to one machine for each type of machine.
						3. Subsidy for each machine does not exceed 50% of the machine price.
						4. Data source: Food and Agriculture Department, COA

Measure type(s)	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Non-product- specific budgetary outlays	Other non- product- specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total non- product-specific support	Data sources and comments
		million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					(3+4-5)	
Input subsidy: Agricultural urea price difference subsidy	Jan-90		114.52		114.52	1. Ammonium for agricultural use is provided at preferential prices, which are lower than the prices of ammonium for industrial use.
	Jan-91		174.55		174.55	
	Jan-92		138.17		138.17	2. Refer to Attachment 5 for calculation of subsidy.
	1990-92 avg.		142.41		142.41	3. Data source: Taiwan Fertiliser Company, MOEA
Transportation Home delivery of fertilisers	Jan-90	167.60			167.60	1. Subsidised items include the cost for transporting the fertilisers in the handling of Door to Door Fertiliser Delivery System.
	Jan-91	199.53			199.53	
	Jan-92	207.70			207.70	2. Data source: "Taiwan Food Statistics Book," TFB.
	1990-92 avg.	191.61			191.61	
Input subsidy Waiver or reduction of fees for electricity used for agricultural production	Jul-90	128.00			128.00	1. Under the Statute for Agricultural Development, minimum charges for electricity used directly in agricultural production may be waived or reduced when the electricity is not used; and the cumulative formulae will not be applied in the calculation of electricity used.
	Jul-91	126.00			126.00	
	Jul-92	134.00			134.00	
	1990-92 avg.	129.33			129.33	
						The scope of exemption covers:
						(a) electricity used for agricultural irrigation facilities,
						(b) electricity used for agricultural planting and processing of products after harvest,
						(c) electricity used for refrigeration and storage of products,
						(d) electricity used in livestock farming.

Measure type(s)	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Non-product- specific budgetary outlays	Other non- product- specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total non- product-specific support	Data sources and comments
		million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					(3+4-5)	
						2. Data source: Taiwan Power Company, MOEA
Interest subsidy ^{(1)/}	Jul-90	293.33			293.33	1. Special loans granted to farmers for:
	Jul-91	702.23			702.23	(a) the purchase of farm land,
	Jul-92	546.59			546.59	(b) the purchase of new agricultural machinery,
	1990-92 avg.	514.05			514.05	(c) assisting joint, entrusted and co-operative farm operation,
						(d) assisting establishment of business by young farmers,
						(e) assisting the production of aquaculture by fishermen.
						2. Data source: Farmers' Service Dept., COA & Farmers' Bank
						3. Comments: see loan types 3 to 6 in Attachment 1 for more details.
Input subsidy: Agricultural salt price difference subsidy	Jul-90		60.94		60.94	1. The following types of salt used in agriculture is provided at preferential prices:
	Jul-91		55.47		55.47	
	Jul-92		67.32		67.32	(a) washed salt,
	1990-92 avg.		61.24		61.24	(b) solar salt,
						(c) high quality salt.
						2. Data source: Taiwan Salt Company, Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA)

Measure type(s)	Calendar/ marketing year beginning	Non-product- specific budgetary outlays	Other non- product- specific support	Associated fees/levies	Total non- product-specific support	Data sources and comments
		million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	million NT\$	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					(3+4-5)	
Insurance subsidy:			premiums subsidised			1. The farmers' associations are entrusted by the government to conduct the livestock insurance programmes
Livestock insurance programme	Jul-90		17.78		17.78	Insurance coverage: cattle, hogs, goats
	Jul-91		19.97		19.97	Insurance items: disease, death and transportation
	Jul-92		21.25		21.25	Indemnities: free of medical care; the insured amount are paid to farmers whenever the insured objects of breeding cattle, draft cattle, dairy cattle and goat died; the market value are paid to farmers whenever beef cows and hogs died.
	1990-92 avg.		19.67		19.67	The premiums are subsidised by the government as follows: 10% for disease insurance, 15% for death insurance, 30% for transportation, 30% for general dairy insurance, 40% for aggregated dairy insurance.
						2. Data source: Farmers' Service Dept. COA
Total non-product specific support	1990				808.60	
	1991				1,307.75	
	1992				1,150.03	
	1990-92 avg.				1,088.79	

Footnote:

(1)/ Due to the lack of data on the breakdown of different types of loans, item (5) of the special loans on providing assistance to fishermen on the production of aquaculture, which should have been exempted from reduction was included.

ATTACHMENT 1

Loan Type 1	Loan for relief from natural disasters
Qualified Borrower	Members of Farmers' Association or Fishermen's Association within the natural disaster areas.
Loan Purpose	Agricultural rehabilitation.
Loan Amount	Determined on the basis of actual needs, but not exceeding the ceiling of NT\$ 3 million.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 4.5%).
Loan Maturity	Determined on the basis of actual needs.
Repayment	Semi-annual payment of interest and repayment of principal.
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Farmers' Bank, Land Bank, Taiwan Provincial Co-operative Bank
Loan Type 2	Loan for the use of water and soil conservation
Qualified Borrower	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Farmers actually engaged in activities of water and soil conservation 2. Farmers who are authorised and entitled to use the slope land. 3. Farmers are required to provide a comprehensive conservation programme on the use of the fund. The programme is to be reviewed and approved by the Provincial Soil and Water Conservation Bureau or the designated local government authority.
Loan Purpose	Conservation of water and soil.
Loan Amount	Maximum of NT\$ 4 million for each farmer (excluding infrastructure facilities). For infrastructure facilities, not to exceed the actual expenditure used.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 4.5%).
Loan Maturity	Maximum is 10 years.
Repayment	<p>For infrastructure facilities loan, annual payment of interest and repayment of principal; first payment of loan is to be made one year from the time of borrowing, and to be fully repaid in ten instalments.</p> <p>For capital investment, semi-annual payment of interest and repayment of principal; to be fully repaid in 11 instalments; first repayment of loan is to be made 5 years from the time of the borrowing</p>
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Land Bank

Loan Type 3	Agriculture land loan
Qualified Borrower	Farmers
Loan Purpose	To purchase or to inherit farmland in order to increase operation scale of the family farms.
Loan Amount	Maximum of NT\$ 6 million, determined on the basis of publicly announced value of the farmland but not exceeding the actual transaction price or the cash compensation associated with inheritance.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 4.5%).
Loan Maturity	Maximum is 15 years.
Repayment	First year is the grace period, semi-annual repayment thereafter; interest payment semi-annually.
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Farmers' Bank, Land Bank
Loan Type 4	Agricultural Machinery Loans
Qualified Borrower	1. Individuals or private organisations actually engaged in agriculture or aquaculture activities
	2. Farmers engaged in the leasing of agricultural machinery, either as operators or non-operators of the machinery.
Loan Purpose	1. Purchase of approved brand new automated agricultural machinery (including ancillary equipment).
	2. Investment in the conversion or re-building of conventional equipment to automated equipment.
Loan Amount	Determined on the basis of actual need, but not exceeding the ceiling set by the COA, when applicable.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 5.5%).
Loan Maturity	1. Maximum is 7 years.
	2. Maximum is 4 years if leasing of machinery is the farmer's main source of income.
Repayment	Semi-annual payment of interest and repayment of principal.
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Farmers' Bank, Land Bank, Taiwan Provincial Co-operative Bank
Loan Type 5	Loans for assisting joint, entrusted and co-operative farm operations.

Qualified Borrower	1. Family farms where planting areas entrusted by others to farm exceed 3 hectares.
	2. Family farms adopting joint farm operations supervised by the government or the Taiwan Sugar Corporation.
	3. Co-operative farms.
Loan Purpose	Funds required to expand the scale of operation of joint, entrusted or co-operative farms.
Loan Amount	Total loan amount is not to exceed:
	(a) NT\$ 4 million, in the case where the entrusted planting area is less than 10 hectares, or NT\$ 6 million in the case where the entrusted planting area is more than 10 hectares.
	(b) NT\$ 2 million for each of the jointly operated family farm and NT\$ 9 million for each Organization.
	(c) NT\$ 9 million for each co-operative farm.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 5.5%).
Loan Maturity	1. Maximum is 3 years for working capital loan.
	2. Maximum is 10 years for capital expenditure loan.
Repayment	Semi-annual payment of interest and repayment of principal; grace period can be extended to a maximum of three years.
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Farmers' Bank
Loan Type 6	Special loans for young farmers.
Qualified Borrower	Young farmers aged between 18 and 40 who have graduated from agricultural or aquacultural professional schools, those who have received agricultural training or given awards of distinction by the government.
Loan Purpose	Capital required for agricultural production, transportation costs for purposes of distribution, processing and other activities related to agricultural services.
Loan Amount	1. Maximum of NT\$ 6 million per person.
	2. Maximum of NT\$ 3 million for first-time borrowers and for the first year of borrowing.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 5.5%).
Loan Maturity	1. Maximum is 3 years for working capital loan.
	2. Maximum is 10 years for capital expenditure loan.

Repayment	Semi-annual payment of interest and repayment of principal. Grace period for capital expenditure loan can be extended to a maximum of 3 years.
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Farmers' Bank
Loan Type 7	Loans for the purchase of equipment used in the prevention of pollution by hog farms.
Qualified Borrower	Hog farms with size of less than 5,000 pigs which need to install or improve pollution prevention equipment.
Loan Purpose	The installation of three-stage waste water disposal equipment or the reconstruction of hog farms without facilities for the disposal of waste water.
Loan Amount	Up to 90% of the amount required by farmers, but not to exceed NT\$ 1,000 per pig.
Loan Interest	Floating rate (current rate is 4.5%).
Loan Maturity	Maximum of 8 years.
Repayment	Semi-annual payment of interest; first repayment of loans to be made 3.5 years from the time of borrowing, and to be fully repaid in ten instalments.
Lending Institution	Farmers' Association, Farmers' Bank, Land Bank, Taiwan Provincial Co-operative Bank

ATTACHMENT 2

Description of basic products	Measure type(s)	Sources and comments
1	2	8
Rice	Guaranteed purchases	1. There are two types of rice purchase, planned or supplementary purchase. The purchase is made twice in a year divided into two crops. The purchase and quantity are as follows
		(a) Planned Purchase
		The purchased quantity: 1,600kg per ha. for the first crop; 1,200kg per ha. for the second crop.
		The purchased price: NT\$19/kg for Japonica rice; NT\$ 18/kg for Indica rice.
		(b) Supplementary Purchase
		The purchased quantity: 1,200kg per ha. for the first crop; 800kg per ha. for the second crop.
		The purchased price: NT\$16.5/kg for Japonica rice; NT\$ 15.5/kg for Indica rice.
		2. The market price support is calculated on the basis of the difference between the guaranteed purchase price and the imported price for paddy rice times the purchased quantity. The imported price of rice is determined by using Hong Kong's price as reference. The imported value and volume is sourced from "Hong Kong Trade Statistics". Exchange rate is sourced from "Hong Kong Monthly Digest of Statistics"- The price for imported milled rice is converted to the price for paddy rice, using the conversion ratio between domestic milled rice and paddy rice (Refer to Attachment 3).
Soybeans	Guaranteed purchase diversion payment bonus payment	1. The purchase is divided into three crops per year at NT\$ 25/kg; 2.5 M.T per ha. Moreover, to encourage farmers to convert from rice to soybeans production, there is a diversion payment of NT\$ 16,500 per ha. In the case of group conversion, there is a bonus payment of NT\$ 4,000 per ha made since the first crop of 1990.
		2. The non-exempt direct payment is calculated on the basis of the difference between the guaranteed purchase price and wholesale price times the guaranteed purchase quantity.
Corn	Guaranteed purchase diversion payment bonus payment	1. The purchase is divided into three crops in a year at NT\$ 15/kg; 5 M.T. per ha. Moreover, to encourage farmers to covert from rice to corn production, there is a diversion payment of NT\$ 16,500 per ha. In the case of group conversion, there is a bonus payment of NT\$ 4,000 per ha made since the first crop of 1990.
		2. The non-exempt direct payment is calculated on the basis of the difference between the guaranteed purchase price and wholesale price times the guaranteed purchase quantity.

Description of basic products	Measure type(s)	Sources and comments
1	2	8
Sorghum	Guaranteed purchase diversion payment bonus payment	1. The purchase is divided into two crops in a year at NT\$ 14/kg; 5 M.T. per ha. Moreover, to encourage farmers to convert from rice to sorghum production, there is a diversion payment of NT\$ 16,500 per ha. In the case of group conversion, there is a bonus payment of NT\$ 4,000 per ha made since the first crop of 1990.
		2. The non-exempt direct payment is calculated on the basis of the difference between the guaranteed purchase price and wholesale price times the guaranteed purchase quantity..
Vegetables	Deficiency payment	The Department of Agriculture and Forestry of the Taiwan Provincial Government has implemented a plan since 1976 to provide subsidy for summer vegetables in the form of contract guaranteed price. A "Summer Vegetables Guaranteed Price Fund" was established in 1979 to provide subsidy for price difference. The implementation period is from June 1 to October 31 each year. The guaranteed price is determined on the basis of 90% of the monthly weighted average price of Taipei Agricultural Products Marketing Corporation in the most recent 5 years, but in no event such guaranteed price would exceed the guaranteed price for the preceding year by more than NT\$ 2.
Wine grapes	Contract guaranteed purchase	1. The TTWMB signs contracts with farmers for the purchase of their products. The farmers' associations are responsible for the handling of the purchase.
		2. Method for the calculation of internal support for contract purchase of wine grapes:
		(contract price - external reference price) x contract purchase quantity
		Contract price is based on the weighted average of the prices paid for the purchase of different grades of locally produced grapes. External reference price is determined by using prices of wine grapes in the State of California times 0.75 (quality adjustment)* plus freight and insurance (at 10% of the price of Californian wine grapes).
		Data source for price of Californian wine grapes: Wines & Vines, July 1992
		Data source for contract purchase quantity: TTWMB
Tobacco leaves	Contract guaranteed purchase	1. The TTWMB signs contracts with farmers for the purchase of their products at guaranteed price.
		2. Method for the calculation of internal support for contract purchase of tobacco leaves:

Description of basic products	Measure type(s)	Sources and comments
1	2	8
		(contract price - external reference price) x contract purchase quantity
		Contract price is based on the weighted average of the prices paid for the purchase of different grades of locally produced tobacco leaves.
		Data Source for contract price and external reference price: TTWMB
		Data source for contract purchase quantity: TTWMB
Wheat	Contract guaranteed purchase	1. The TTWMB signs contracts with farmers for the purchase of their products at guaranteed price.
		2. Method for the calculation of internal support for contract purchase of wheat:
		(contract price - imported price) x contract purchase quantity
		Imported price is based on c.i.f. price data sourced from "Monthly Statistic of Imports" published by Directorate General of Customs, Ministry of Finance.
Sugar	Contract guaranteed purchase	1. Taiwan Sugar Corporation contracts with farmers according to the "Rules Governing the Contract Sugar Business of Taiwan Province" on the purchase of sugarcane and share the prices of sugar made thereof with farmers. Sugar has two prices, one for export and the other for domestic sale. Income of sugarcane farmers' are of the following two types:
		(a) Domestic sales, if the price is higher than the prepaid contract price, the whole of the domestic sale price goes to the farmers; if the domestic sale price is lower than the prepaid price, the farmers retain the prepaid price.
		(b) Export sales, if the export sale price is higher than the export guaranteed price, the whole of the export price goes to the farmers; if the export price is lower than the export guaranteed price, the farmers will get the export guaranteed price.
		2. Formula for the calculation of sugar internal support:
		(a) Domestic sales:
		(contract prepaid price - external price) x domestic sale volume
		(b) Export sales:

Description of basic products	Measure type(s)	Sources and comments
1	2	8
		(export guaranteed price - external price) x export volume
		(c) External price: C&F. price of import

* The coefficient of 0.75 is the quality adjustment coefficient calculated according to the difference between United States' grape sugar level standard of 21 and Chinese Taipei's wine grape sugar level standard of 15 and is sourced from "Final Grape Crush Report 1992 Crop".

ATTACHMENT 3

The Calculation of Rice Market Price Support

Item	Units	1990	1991	1992	1990-1992 avg.
1. H.K. milled rice import value ^{(1)/}					
(a) U.S. (Japonica)	Thousand HK\$	17,598	14,843	9,355	13,932
(b) Thailand (Indica)	Thousand HK\$	715,144	819,560	898,510	811,071
(c) Thailand (Glutinous)	Thousand HK\$	22,648	21,304	21,304	21,752
2. H.K. milled rice import volume ^{(1)/}					
(a) U.S. (Japonica)	M.T.	4,721	4,344	2,090	3,718
(b) Thailand (Indica)	M.T.	233,766	258,711	277,824	256,767
(c) Thailand (Glutinous)	M.T.	9,399	8,105	8,105	8,536
3. Exchange rate ^{(2)/}	NT\$/HK\$	3.48	3.31	3.29	3.36
4. H.K. milled rice import value (1.*3.)					
(a) U.S. (Japonica)	Thousand HK\$	61,240	49,131	30,778	47,050
(b) Thailand (Indica)	Thousand HK\$	2,488,700	2,712,745	2,956,098	2,719,181
(c) Thailand (Glutinous)	Thousand HK\$	78,814	70,517	70,091	73,141
5. Milled rice import unit price (4./2.)					
(a) U.S. (Japonica)	NT\$/M.T.	12,972	11,310	14,726	13,003
(b) Thailand (Indica)	NT\$/M.T.	10,646	10,486	10,640	10,591
(c) Thailand (Glutinous)	NT\$/M.T.	8,385	8,700	8,648	8,578

Item	Units	1990	1991	1992	1990-1992 avg.
6. Conversion Rate (Milled rice/Paddy rice)					
(a) Japonica Rice		0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69
(b) Indica Rice		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
(c) Glutinous Rice		0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
7. Computed Paddy Rice Import Unit Price (5.*6.) *0.001					
(a) U.S. (Japonica)	NT\$/kg	8.90	7.76	10.10	8.92
(b) Thailand (Indica)	NT\$/kg	7.13	7.03	7.13	7.1
(c) Thailand (Glutinous)	NT\$/kg	5.62	5.83	5.79	5.75
8. Paddy Rice Purchase Price ⁽³⁾					
(a) Japonica					
(a-1) Planned Purchase	NT\$/kg	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
(a-2) Supplementary Purchase	NT\$/kg	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50
(b) Indica Rice (short)					
(b-1) Planned Purchase	NT\$/kg	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
(b-2) Supplementary Purchase	NT\$/kg	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50
(c) Indica Rice (long)					
(c-1) Planned Purchase	NT\$/kg	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
(c-2) Supplementary Purchase	NT\$/kg	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50
(d) Glutinous Rice	NT\$/kg	21.85	21.85	21.85	21.85

Item	Units	1990	1991	1992	1990-1992 avg.
9. Price difference					
(a) Japonica					
(a-1) Guarantee Price Support [8(a-1)-7(a)]	NT\$/kg	10.08	10.08	10.08	10.08
(a-1) Guarantee Price Support [8(a-2)-7(a)]	NT\$/kg	7.58	7.58	7.58	7.58
(b) Indica Rice (short)					
(b-1) Guarantee Price Support [8(b-1)-7(b)]	NT\$/kg	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90
(b-2) Guarantee Price Support [8(b-2)-7(b)]	NT\$/kg	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40
(c) Indica Rice (long)					
(c-1) Guarantee Price Support [8(c-1)-7(b)]	NT\$/kg	10.90	10.90	10.90	10.90
(c-2) Guarantee Price Support [8(c-2)-7(b)]	NT\$/kg	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40
(d) Glutinous Rice					
Glutinous Rice Price Support [8(d)-7(c)]	NT\$/kg	16.10	16.10	16.10	16.10
10. Purchase Volume ^{(3)/}					
(a) Japonica Rice					
(a-1) Planned Purchase Volume	M.T.	423,461	367,284	335,862	375,536
(a-2) Supplementary Purchase Volume	M.T.	216,515	133,742	135,619	161,959
(b) Indica Rice (short)					
(b-1) Planned Purchase Volume	M.T.	1,584	3,287	1,830	2,234
(b-2) Supplementary Purchase Volume	M.T.	481	1,372	757	870
(c) Indica Rice (long)					

Item	Units	1990	1991	1992	1990-1992 avg.
(c-1) Planned Purchase Volume	M.T.	29,985	23,736	29,498	27,740
(c-2) Supplementary Purchase Volume	M.T.	11,893	3,365	9,478	8,245
(d) Glutinous Rice	M.T.	44,252	40,549	35,063	39,955
11. Market Price Support					
(a) Japonica Rice					
(a-1) Planned Purchase [9(a-1)*10(a-1)]	Million NT\$	4,268.49	3,702.22	3,385.49	3,785.40
(a-2) Supplementary Purchase [9(a-2)*10(a-2)]	Million NT\$	1,641.18	1,013.76	1,027.99	1,227.65
(b) Indica Rice (short)					
(b-1) Planned Purchase [9(b-1)*10(b-1)]	Million NT\$	17.27	35.83	19.95	24.35
(b-2) Supplementary Purchase [9(b-2)*10(b-2)]	Million NT\$	4.04	11.52	6.36	7.31
(c) Indica Rice (long)					
(c-1) Planned Purchase [9(c-1)*10(c-1)]	Million NT\$	326.84	258.72	321.53	302.36
(c-2) Supplementary Purchase [9(c-2)*10(c-2)]	Million NT\$	99.90	28.27	79.62	69.26
(d) Glutinous Rice	Million NT\$	712.45	652.84	564.52	643.27
12. Total Market Price Support	Million NT\$	7,070.17	5,703.17	5,405.45	6,059.59

Footnotes:

- (1)/ Data sourced from "Hong Kong Trade Statistics," published by the Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong.
(2)/ Data sourced from "Hong Kong Monthly Digest of Statistics".
(3)/ Data sourced from "Taiwan Food Statistics Book," published by the Taiwan Food Bureau.

ATTACHMENT 4

Summary of Contracting Guaranteed Price Marketing Plan for Summer Season Vegetables

A. BACKGROUND

In order to fully supply the vegetables to the domestic markets during the summer (Typhoon) seasons, the big cities' wholesale market entity tries to promote vegetables production and orderly marketing scheme. Since 1976 the Department of Agriculture and Forestry of Taiwan Provincial Government (TPDAF) has implemented the Contracting Guaranteed Price Marketing Plan for Summer Vegetables, under which the wholesale markets of populous cities contract with farmers' organisations to set production targets and to ensure minimum market prices in order to supply the insufficient summer vegetables. The plan is initially implemented by the Taipei Fruit and Vegetable Wholesale Market, and later adopted by six other wholesale markets in Taiwan Province. Farmers are voluntary to join this programme.

B. SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR PRICE GUARANTEE

The Fund for Summer Vegetable Price Guarantee was established in 1979, and is governed by the Committee of the Management and Use of the Summer Vegetable Price Guarantee Fund, hereinafter referred to as the "Committee". The contributors to the Fund are Council of Agriculture, TPDAF, Market Administrations in Taipei City and Kaohsiung City respectively, Taiwan Provincial Farmers' Association, Taiwan Provincial Agricultural Federated Co-operative, Taiwan Provincial Fruits and Vegetables Marketing Co-operative, Taipei and Kaohsiung Agricultural Products Marketing Corporation. The representative of each contributor organises the Committee.

C. IMPLEMENTATION PERIOD

From 1 June to 31 October each year.

D. CONDITIONS FOR FARMERS' ORGANISATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE PLAN

- (a) Those with sound Organization, good records in joint-marketing, and the variety and quality of their products meet markets' demand;
- (b) helping the grading and packaging of products for purposes of selling at reasonable prices; and,
- (c) having been able to actually supply more than 50 per cent of the season's target supply quantity allocated to them or their monthly supplies meet 60 per cent of the target quantity at least for three months each year.

E. CRITERIA FOR SELECTION OF CONTRACT VEGETABLE AND GUARANTEED PRICE

- (a) Guaranteed price is determined on the basis of 90 per cent of the weighted average prices of Taipei Agricultural Products Marketing Corporation in the same month of the most recent five years, but in any case would not exceed the guaranteed price set for the preceding year by more than two dollars;
- (b) the products selected for including in the Plan are suggested by TPDAF to the Committee for approval.

F. CONTRACTED SUPPLY TARGET

1. The supply target is suggested by TPDAF to the Committee for approval.
2. Each contracting fruit and vegetable wholesale market would determine the monthly requirement of various vegetable varieties and quantities according to the target set up by the Committee.

G. PRICE DIFFERENCE SUBSIDY

Each fruit and vegetable wholesale market will calculate the averaged price of each product which is shipped through the joint-marketing on a weekly basis. If the averaged price is lower than the guaranteed price set up for the relevant month, the price difference will be subsidised according to the following formula; on the other hand, if the averaged price is higher, no subsidy will be granted; provided, however, the subsidy amount shall not exceed 50 per cent of the guaranteed price:

- (a) the price difference would be subsidised by 100 per cent and the contracted quantity would be eligible for such subsidy, if the actual supply quantity is located at between 100 per cent and 120 per cent of the contracted quantity;
- (b) the price difference would be subsidised by 100 per cent and the actual supply quantity would be eligible for such subsidy, if the actual supply quantity is located at between 80 per cent and 100 per cent of the contracted quantity;
- (c) the price difference would be subsidised by 90 per cent and the actual supply quantity would be eligible for such subsidy, if the actual supply quantity is located at between 70 per cent and 80 per cent of the contracted quantity;
- (d) the price difference would be subsidised by 80 per cent and the actual supply quantity would be eligible for such subsidy, if the actual supply quantity is located at between 60 per cent and 70 per cent of the contracted quantity;
- (e) the price difference would be subsidised by 60 per cent and the contracted quantity would be eligible for such subsidy, if the actual supply quantity is located at between 120 per cent and 150 per cent of the contracted quantity.

ATTACHMENT 5

Subsidies on Urea for Agricultural Use in 1990

(Metric Ton, NT\$)

Month	Agricultural Urea Sales Volume	Price		Price difference	Price difference amount
		Agricultural use	Industrial use		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b-c)=d	(a)*(d)
January	4,437.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(1,894,599.00)
February	12,270.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(5,239,290.00)
March	15,828.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(6,758,556.00)
April	11,301.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(4,825,527.00)
May	11,241.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(4,799,907.00)
June	8,565.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(3,657,255.00)
July	9,127.00	4,573.00	5,000.00	(427.00)	(3,897,229.00)
August	17,614.00	4,573.00	5,500.00	(927.00)	(16,328,178.00)
September	12,640.00	4,573.00	5,500.00	(927.00)	(11,717,280.00)
October	20,470.00	4,573.00	5,500.00	(927.00)	(18,975,690.00)
November	22,211.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	(1,127.00)	(25,031,797.00)
December	10,110.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	(1,127.00)	(11,393,970.00)
Total	155,814.00				(114,519,278.00)

Subsidies on Urea for Agricultural use in 1991

(Metric Ton, NT\$)

Month	Agricultural Urea Sales Volume	Price		Price difference	Price difference amount
		Agricultural use	Industrial use		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b-c)=d	(a)*(d)
January	26,030.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(37,144,810.00)
February	10,955.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(15,632,785.00)
March	10,904.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(15,560,008.00)
April	14,763.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(21,066,801.00)
May	15,162.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(21,636,174.00)
June	11,460.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(16,353,420.00)
July	12,276.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(17,517,852.00)
August	2,582.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(3,684,514.00)
September	1.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(1,427.00)
October	84.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(119,868.00)
November	8,180.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(11,672,860.00)
December	9,926.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	(1,427.00)	(14,164,402.00)
Total	122,323.00				(174,554,921.00)

Subsidies on Urea for Agricultural Use in 1992

(Metric Ton, NT\$)

Month	Agricultural Urea Sales Volume	Price		Price difference	Price difference amount
		Agricultural use	Industrial use		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b-c)=d	(a)*(d)
January	6,142.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	1,427.00	(8,764,634.00)
February	11,016.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	1,427.00	(15,719,832.00)
March	14,459.00	4,573.00	6,000.00	1,427.00	(20,632,993.00)
April	9,248.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(10,422,496.00)
May	11,637.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(13,114,899.00)
June	11,429.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(12,880,483.00)
July	12,100.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(13,636,700.00)
August	11,878.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(13,386,506.00)
September	-	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	-
October	2,900.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(3,268,300.00)
November	16,361.00	4,573.00	5,700.00	1,127.00	(18,438,847.00)
December	8,526.00	4,573.00	5,500.00	927.00	(7,903,602.00)
Total	115,696.00				(138,169,292.00)

ATTACHMENT 6

Subsidies on Salt for Agricultural Use in 1990/91

(Metric Ton, NT\$)

Salt Type	Quantity of Agricultural Use	Price		Price difference	Price difference amount
		Agricultural use	Industrial use		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b-c)=d	(a)*(d)
Washed Salt	40,624.60	3,000.00	4,500.00	(1,500.00)	(60,936,900.00)
TOTAL	40,624.60				(60,936,900.00)

Subsidies on Salt for Agricultural Use in 1991/92

(Metric ton, NT\$)

Salt Type	Quantity of Agricultural Use	Price		Price difference	Price difference amount
		Agricultural use	Industrial use		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b-c)=d	(a)*(d)
Washed Salt	36,964.30	3,000.00	4,500.00	(1,500.00)	(55,446,450.00)
High Quality Salt	22.50	7,650.00	8,550.00	(900.00)	(20,250.00)
TOTAL	36,986.80				(55,466,700.00)

Subsidies on Salt for Agricultural Use in 1995/96

(Metric ton, NT\$)

Salt Type	Quantity of Agricultural Use	Price		Price difference	Price difference amount
		Agricultural use	Industrial use		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(b-c)=d	(a)*(d)
Washed Salt (7/12/92)	27,273.90	3,000.00	4,500.00	(1,500.00)	(40,910,850.00)
Washed Salt (1/16/93)	16,300.65	3,600.00	5,200.00	(1,600.00)	(26,081,040.00)
Solar Salt (7/12/92)	52.00	450.00	1,000.00	(550.00)	(28,600.00)
Solar Salt (1/16/93)	33.00	450.00	1,300.00	(850.00)	(28,050.00)
High Quality Salt (7/12/92)	103.00	7,650.00	8,550.00	(900.00)	(92,700.00)
High Quality Salt (1/16/93)	70.00	8,000.00	10,500.00	(2,500.00)	(175,000.00)
TOTAL	43,832.55				(67,316,240.00)

Note: Price of salt adjusted on 16 January 1992.

PART IV: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS: COMMITMENTS LIMITING SUBSIDISATION

SECTION II: Export Subsidies: Budgetary Outlay And Quantity Reduction Commitments

Description of products and tariff item numbers at HS six digit level	Base outlay level	Calendar/other year applied	Annual and final outlay commitment levels (NT\$1,000)	Base quantity (MT)	Calendar/other year applied	Annual and final quantity commitment levels (MT)	Relevant supporting tables and document reference
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
N I L *							

* Export of rice, sugar and tobacco leaf do not involve export subsidies; price support provided to producers of rice, sugarcane and tobacco leaf is included in the domestic subsidy reduction commitments.

PART IV: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS: COMMITMENTS LIMITING SUBSIDISATION

SECTION III: Commitments Limiting the Scope of Export Subsidies

Description of products	Nature of commitments
1	2
	The Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu undertakes not to introduce, during the implementation period, the export subsidies listed in paragraph 1 of Article 9 of the Agreement on Agriculture.

ATTACHMENT B

“General Services” of the Green Programme

(a) Research

The project on the “Establishment of a Germplasm Bank for Resources Conservation and Crop Improvement” aims to establish modern facilities for the long term storage and preservation of germplasm for future use, and to enhance the exchange and co-operation operations between international counterparts. The project includes the establishment of a series of germplasm banks at different altitudes and the set up of an information database to keep track of the sources of the species at the germplasm banks, special features, storage method, progeny, reproduction information as well as to facilitate the exchange of information with international germplasm banks.

The project on “Research, Development and Application of Biotechnology” focuses on the use of biotechnology on the diagnosis and prevention of plant diseases (using techniques such as BioRad and DNA analysis), genetic engineering as well as the establishment of a gene bank. Biotechnology techniques are used widely on foodstuffs, germplasm and the diagnosis of contagious diseases. Genetic engineering techniques are used on livestock, hogs and aquaculture.

(b) Pest and Disease Prevention

The project “Important Pests and Rodent Co-operative Control” (Prevention and Control on Major Pests and Rodents) aims to reduce damages to crops caused by major pests and rodents. The project involves the set up of chemical baits in the fields, introduction of alternative pest control and prevention methods and research on new techniques.

(c) Training

The project on the “Strengthening of Young Farmers On-the-job Training Programme” aims to minimize rural-urban divide and to ensure the agriculture sector remains competitive. A series of training courses have been established for this purpose, which include business administration and management as well as technical training for different types of farming. Advanced courses for those who have attended previous training courses or with at least 5 years of farming experiences have also been established for farm professionals; these courses include training on laws and regulations relevant to the agriculture sector.

(d) Extension Services

(i) The project on the “Improvement and Demonstration of Production Technologies of Dryland Feed Crops” is implemented to encourage farmers to grow feed crops and to complement the rice field conversion programme. Activities undertaken by the project include the introduction of technologies relating to temperature control of seedlings and new planting techniques, on-site presentation and demonstration of planting techniques as well as field assessment and evaluation of progress and provision of advice on technology.

(ii) “A Project for Diffusion of Information by Media in Agriculture Extension” aims to disseminate the latest information via a multitude of methods to the agriculture sector. This includes the use of affiliated agencies under the Council of Agriculture and the media to distribute information by television programmes, publications such as books, newsletters and periodicals, posters, advertisements, audio-visual aids to relate new information, policies, legislative changes, market analysis, social events and other information relevant to the agriculture sector.

- (iii) “Compilation of Agricultural Statistical Data” is a project that compiles all agriculture related statistics, including price, acreage and yield of agricultural products, production costs, economy of farm households and labour information.

- (e) Inspection services

“Surveillance and Control of Pesticides Residue on Fruits and Vegetables” is a project to preserve the well-being of consumers. A tiered inspection system (ranging from the field, pre-transportation and the marketplace) is set up with surveillance points to conduct spot checks on agricultural products to ensure pesticide residues in harvested fruits and vegetables fall within the safety limits for human consumption.

- (f) Marketing and Promotion Services

Locally produced fruits are promoted overseas through the project called “Programme and Promotion of Taiwan Fruits to Overseas Market”. The project utilises methods such as the organization of overseas fruit promotion fairs in cities around the world. These events include audio-visual presentations, tasting events and the distribution of calendars, posters and printed materials to enhance consumer recognition of fruits from Chinese Taipei.

- (g) Infrastructural services

Farms in Chinese Taipei are mostly family-run with small farm sizes. The unequal sizes of farms dispersed over a wide area of rugged terrain makes access to infrastructure difficult. The “Farmland Consolidation” project aims to improve the overall infrastructure to farms through the consolidation of farms so as to improve the drainage system, enhance access to roads (e.g. access to transportation as well as modernisation and mechanisation of farm equipment) and irrigation facilities.

There are 50,000 acres of irrigated farmland in Chinese Taipei, with a total of 21,600 kilometres of irrigation channels, water supply facilities, dams and drainage schemes as well as related infrastructure. The project on the “Improvement and Reconstruction of General Irrigation Facilities” is to maintain the intricate irrigation system so as to ensure efficiency of the irrigation system.
